

Morden – Account of Robert ate Ryth reeve at the same place of the issues of the same manor from 1st August in the 26th year of the reign of King Edward III after the Conquest until the same feast then next following 27th year of the same king for 1 complete year. [1352-1353]

Rent of assize

First he renders account for 22s 11d from rent for the Michaelmas term. And for 5s from tallage of customary tenants at the same term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the Christmas term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the Easter term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the term of the Nativity of St John the Baptist. And for 2s 8d for Medsilver at the same term. And for 1d from rent of William ate Thorne at the same term. Sum £4 4s 9½d.

Farm

The same answers for 30s from the farm of the watermill payable at Easter and 1st August for a term of 5 years, this year the 2nd. And for 2s 7½d for the farm of 1 messuage, 10 acres land, late Walter ate Cherche leased to John Godwyne for the terms of Christmas, Easter and Nativity of St John for which he answers in the next year 3s 4^{6d} which he leases for a term of 20 years, this year the 1st. And for 2s 3d of Robert ate Rith and Agnes his wife for the farm of 1 toft containing 5 acres of the tenement late William Makernays at the aforesaid 3 terms which answers in the next year 3s the same leased for a term of 20 years of years this year the 1st. And for ~~2s 6d~~^{3s} of Richard ate Diche for the farm of 1 messuage late John Adam and 8 acres of demesne land at Smalehull* at the aforesaid 3 terms which answers in the next year 4s ~~for a term~~ for a term of 20 years this year the 1st. And for 18d of Baldwin vicar of Morden for the farm of 1 messuage and 2 acres land of the tenement of Henry ate Ryth at the aforesaid 3 terms which answers in the next year 2s, leased to him for a term of 20 years this year the 1st. Sum 39s 4½d.

Corn sold

The same answers for 25s for 5 quarters wheat taken and sold for the use of the lord king, price of a quarter 5s. And for 6s for 1 quarter wheat sold at London in May. And for 9s received for 1 quarter 6 bushels wheat sold price of a bushel 7½d. ^{plus in total 3d} And for ~~15s 4½d~~^{12s 6d} for 1 quarter 4½ bushels barley sold, price of a quarter 6s.^{8s} Sum 52s 6d.

Livestock sold

The same answers for 6s for 1 infirm ox sold. And for 6s^{7s} for 1 worn out cow sold. And for ~~13d~~^{18d} for 2 calves of issue sold. And for 3s 4d for 10 geese sold. And for 4s for 12 capons sold. And for 6d for 4 cocks sold. And for 12d for 6 hens sold. Sum 23s 4d.

Dead stock sold

The same answers for 4^{8d} and no more because witnessed sick for the hide sold of 1 horse of murrain. And for 4s 5^{6s} for the hides of 4 oxen and 3 cows of murrain sold. And for 12d for 1 sheepskin, 17 skins of yearling lambs and 5 lambs of issue sold. And for 5d for 2½ hurdles sold. Sum 8s 1d.

* Does this refer to the demesne land normally called Snakehill?

Sale of labour services

The same answers for 11¼d for 22½ dung-carrying services sold, price of a work ½d. And for 3s for 36 harvest boonworks sold with food and drink of the lord, price of a boonwork 1d, of which 21 boonworks of the lord of Codyngtone and 15 boonworks for the tenement of Fynel. And for 6d for 6 dry boonworks sold of the same of which of the lord of Codyntone 4 and for the tenement of Fynel 2. Sum 4s 7¼d.†

Issues of the manor

The same answers for 6s for the farm of 12 hens for the year. And for 8s for the agistment of 8 cows between 1st May and Michaelmas. And for 5s 4d for the agistment of 8 bullocks for the same time. And for 2s for the pasture of Neuwburygardyn. And for 6d for the pasture of 1½ acres land sold to Thomas Carpenter ^{1 acre} and Ralph ate Rithe. ^{½ acre} Sum 21s 10d.

Profits of the Court

The same answers for 6s 3d for the Court held 15th September. And for 4s 4d for the Court held 4th March. And for ~~9s 6d~~ ^{8s 5d} for the Court held 23rd April. Sum 19s.

Sold at the Audit

The same answers for 25s 3½d for various things sold at the audit. Sum 25s 3½d.

Sum Total Receipts: £13 18s 9¾d.

EXPENSES**Excess**

The same accounts in excess for the last account for the preceding year 32s 0¼d. Sum 32s 0¼d.

†† This should be 4s 5¼d.

'Rent resolute'[‡] and decayed rent

The same accounts for payment to Bartholomew de Kenewardesle for land at Gyllynhulde for the year 4s. In default of rent for land formerly Robert Fabian for the year because in the lord's hand 2s 4d. In default of rent of Robert ate Rith reeve for his office for the year 2s. And the same for his tallage at Michaelmas 6³/₈d. And the same for medsilver 2d. In default of rent for the tenement late William Magurnays villein because in the lord's hand for the year at the four terms 3s. Also the same for medsilver at the feast of the Nativity of St John the Baptist 4d. And the same for tallage 6³/₈d at Michaelmas. In allowance for the tenement of William Rose^{Jose} for the year 2s. And the same for medsilver 2d. And the same for tallage 4¹/₄d. And the same for 1 cottage 1d. In rent allowance for John Adam for the year 2s. And for medsilver 2d. And for tallage for the same 4¹/₄d. In rent allowance for Henry ate Ryth for the year 12d. And for medsilver 2d. And for tallage for the same 2¹/₈d. In rent allowance for Christine ate Rith because in the lord's hand at Michaelmas ½d. ~~Also in default of rent for the tenement late Walter le Gras which the lord of Cudynton now holds for rent for the year 8s. Also the same for medsilver ½d. Also the same for the tenement of Walter Snel for the year 3s 6d. And for medsilver ½d. Also for 2 cocks 3d. And for 4 hens 8d. And for 26 boonworks 2s 2d. In allowance for the tenement of Robert fitz Neel that lord Giles Brian knight now holds for the year 11s. And for medsilver 1d. Also for 1 cock 1½d. And for 1 hen 2d. And for 15 boonworks 15d~~

Sum 19s 4⁵/₈-7⁷/₈d.**Costs of ploughs**

Also in iron bought for the year 6s.^{5s} In 4 sheaves steel bought 3s 4d.^{2s 4d} In working the said iron and steel 9s 8d.^{7s 4d} In 3 plough feet bought 18d. In 1 ploughshare bought 22d. In 2 ploughs bought 3s.^{2d} In 4 ox-yokes bought 10d. In timber bought for plough frames 6d. In fitting 2 plough frames 8d. In shoeing 2 draught horses upon front feet for the year 8d. In 2 iron bindings bought for binding the third plough 4d. Sum 24s 2d.

Costs of carts

Also in 12 clouts bought 2s 6d. In 100 cloutnails bought 3d. In grease bought for greasing carts for the year 8d. In 1 pair wheels bought 5s. In fitting 2 carts with axles bought 12d. In white-tawed leather bought 6d. In shoeing 2 cart horses for the year 4s.^{because the same in the lord's hand.} In 1 rein for a halter and 1 halter with kibbles/bits [*keveseles*], chains [*caten*'] and rings bought 6d. Sum 14s 5d.

Costs of the mill

Also in placing 1 post in the mill and other defects 6d. In 6 men hired for 1 day for stopping up and making the mill pond [*stagnum*], besides labour services 18d each of them 3d. In 10 boards for the bay [*le Elyng*'][§] for the mill-sluice [*exclus*'] 3s 4d. Sum 5s 4d.

Building costs

Also in stipend of 1 carpenter for 4 days for placing 1 post and 2 braces upon the said cart^{house}, mending walls of the lesser barn and making the manor gate of bars 16d, taking per day 4d. In stipend of 1 roofer for 4 days roofing over the cowshed 2s, taking per day 6d. In 1 hook bought for the stable door 3d. In 200 laths bought for the cowshed 10d. In 400 lathnails bought 8d. Sum 5s 1d.

[‡] *redditus resolutus* – 'rent resolute' (Latham); rent paid out by landlord (Fisher)

[§] "Possibly related to eyling, a building term meaning aisle, wing, lean-to or bay – see OED" Dr M Page April 2006

Costs of the fold

Also 4 gallons of tarpitch bought 2s.^{20d} In 4 gallons grease bought for mixing the same 3s 8d,^{3s 4d} price of a gallon 11d.^{10d} In washing and shearing 168 sheep nothing this year because by customary tenants. In customary payment to customary tenants for the same 18½d as the reeve said. In milk bought for nurturing lambs 3d. In 4 hurdles bought 11d, price of each 2¾d. In washing and shearing lambs of issue 20d, per 8.^{1d} In red ochre [*Redynge*] nothing because [provided] by shepherd. Sum 9s 4½d.

Petty necessities

Also in 2 bushels of salt bought 2s.^{17d} In making 2¹ quarter oats into meal 8d.^{4d} In making and drying 2 quarters barley malt 12d. In food and oblations for 7 servants on Christmas day and Easter 2s 4d. In 1 fork with 3 iron teeth bought 9d. In 1 iron spade [*vanga*] bought 6d. In 1 shovel [*tribula*] with iron bought 5d. In 1 new harrow bought 16d. Sum 8s 1d.

Corn bought

Also in 2 quarters 6 bushels small oats [*aven minut*'] bought for fodder 7s 4d, price of a quarter 2s 8d. In 3 quarters 4 bushels servants' maslin bought 14s, price of a quarter 4s. In 3 quarters 3½ pecks servants' maslin bought 10s 4d, price of a quarter 40d. Sum 31s 8d.

Livestock bought

Also in 1 cart horse bought in May 16s 6d. In 12 chicks bought for making capons 18d. Sum 18s.

Threshing and winnowing

Also in threshing 37 quarters 7 bushels wheat, 2 quarters peas 13s 3½d, per quarter 4d. In threshing 26 quarters barley, 7 quarters dredge 24 quarters oats 14s 3d, per quarter 3d. In winnowing half the aforesaid corn, viz ~~53 quarters 3½ bushels,~~^{48 quarters 3½ bushels} ~~2s 2¾d,~~^{2s 0¼d} per quarter ½d. Sum 29s 6¼d.**

Hoing and Mowing

Also in hoing corn nothing here because by labour services as overleaf. In mowing 5 acres meadow 3s 4d, per acre 8d, viz in Le Heyelond 1½ acres; in Neweberimed 1 acre. Also for meadow of villein [*nativ*'] tenements, viz for the tenement of John Adam 1 acre, for the tenement of William Makernays 1 acre. Also for 3 villein strips of meadow [*capit' in bondag*'] ½ acre. In tedding turning and lifting the said hay [*herbag*'] besides [*preter*] customary help 15d, per acre 3d. Sum 4s 7d.

** This should be 29s 6¼d.

Harvest costs

Also in reaping and binding 52½ acres of every kind of corn by piecework 43s 9d, for each acre 10d. In expenses of 79 men both free and villein at 3 boonworks as though for 1 day together with expenses of 1 man over them with the rod to superintend reapers who reaped this year 26½ acres wheat and oats, 6s 8d, each of them at noon and at supper 2 loaves, price 1d; in ale bought for the same 3s 4d, each of them ½d; in meat and fish for the same 5s, to each of them ¾d. In expenses of 13 men reaping and binding at 2 dry boonworks, who reaped this year 4½ acres 13d, each of them in bread and *companagium* 1d. In 2 lb of candles bought 4d. In stipend of 1 reap-reeve in harvest 3s. And in stipend of 1 stacker nothing because from the Rectory [*de r'tor*].^{††} In expenses of the reeve and reap-reeve in harvest beyond their fixed [*certa*] livery 18d. In servants' expenses for their 'harvest goose' at the end of [*in fine*] harvest 18d. Sum 66s 2d.

Stipends

Also in stipend of 1 carter, 3 servant ploughmen and a shepherd for the year 30s, to each of them between Nativity of St John the Baptist and Michaelmas 3s.^{‡‡} In stipend of 1 housemaid making servants' pottage and winnowing half of all corn of the demesne for the year 18d. In stipend of 1 lad keeping plough beasts between 1st August and Michaelmas both for corn and for stipend, because no corn accounted issued for the same, 2s 6d because servant ploughmen were occupied around harvest-time. In stipend of 1 oxherd from 11th December until 1st August 12d – at Easter 6d and at 1st August 6d. In stipend of 1 lad keeping lambs of issue for 6 weeks in summer 3d. In stipend of 1 lad keeping rooks from sown corn 3d. Sum 35s 6d.

Foreign Expenses

Also in cash given to the queen's poulterer for not taking poultry at the same place 6d. Also given to the valet [*valettus*] of Robert de Same purveyor of the lord prince for not taking straw in the manor 6d ~~and 2 bushels dredge as overleaf~~. In expenses of various purveyors of the lord king, the queen and the princes for their comings for the year 3s 4d. In expenses of 1 man with 1 cart and 3 horses driving the cart for carrying 4 quarters barley as far as Lambeth for a boonwork 4d. In carrying 20 quarters wheat and barley beyond the water of Lambeth as far as the mill of Westminster, besides 13 quarters corn carried by carrying service, together with the man bringing them back ~~2s 6d~~,^{20d} for each quarter and the man bringing them back 1½d.^{1d} In expenses of 2 men for driving 6 cows and 1 heifer as far as Greenford in May 2d. In pontage/bridge-toll for the bridge at Kingston for the passage there of 3 quarters mixstillio coming from Halliford in carts 4d. In expenses of Bartholomew de Kenewardesleye, Ralph de Herc', Nicholas Caru with grooms and horses at 1 breakfast so that they might be friendly in giving judgement 2s 6d. Sum 9s 4d.

Expenses of Bailiff and Steward

Also in expenses of brother R M'stone bailiff coming there for superintending and regulating the state of the manor 2s 3d by 1 tally. Also in expenses of John Andicote the steward at Courts held for the year 2s. Sum 4s 3d.

^{††} The Rectory account (WAM 27328) covers the cost of the stacker, who handled the produce for both the Rectory and the Manor.

^{‡‡} Other accounts explain that the stipends were 1s a head for three terms and 3s a head between June and September. Thus 5 servants at 6s each a year cost 30s.

Respites

Also allowance for the tenement late Geoffrey le Gras which the lord of Cuddington now holds, for the year 8s. And for medsilver for the same ½d. Also the same for the tenement of Walter Snel for the year 3s 6d. And for medsilver ½d, for 2 coeks 3d. And for 4 hens 8d and for 18 boonworks 18d. Also in respite for rent and services of Giles Bryan knight for the tenement of Master William de Framelwerth, viz 11s for rent, 1d for medsilver, 1½d for 1 coek, and 2d for 1 hen.

Sum of all expenses £15 16s 10½d.

And so he exceeds 38s 1½d. And so there is respited to the same 75s 7¼d.

DORSE

Morden	Issues of the grange at the same place by struck measure besides the heaped eighth bushel 27th year – Robert ate Rith reeve
Wheat 3½-fold minus 1 quarter 4 bushels	The same answers for 37 quarters 7 bushel received of the total issue of the grange at the same place by struck measure besides the heaped eighth bushel threshed by piecwork by 1 tally against John le Clerk granger, of which 4 quarters curall. And for 1 quarter 1½ bushels of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. And for 5 quarters 1 bushel 1 peck received from the Rectory. And for 1 quarter 7 bushels received of issue in harvest by 1 tally. Sum 44 quarters 1 bushel 3 pecks. ^{46 quarters 3 pecks}
4s 9d	Of which in sowing over 54 acres land 14 quarters 2 bushels, over the acre 2 bushels 1 peck, minus in total 7½ bushels, viz in Southbereworth 15 acres 20 perches, and no more because 8½ acres sown with barley, in Rotfurlang 11 acres and no more because 8 acres lie uncultivated. In Northshott 18½ acres and no more because 5½ acres which was being sown the previous year with dredge was fallow after harvest and the same now lies sown. In Durantesfeld 9 acres 1½ roods. In customary payment to Robert ate Rith reeve between 1 st August and Michaelmas 1 quarter. In maslin for servants' livery as below 16 quarters 2 bushels wheat. In livery of 1 reap-reeve in harvest for 4 weeks 4 bushels wheat. ^{this year because he returned to enter the Rectory at his own cost} In livery to brother John le Clerk granger both for the Rectory and the manor and at other manors of the Convent for his coming 2 quarters by 1 tally. Also given to John Kenyngtone avener for the Queen 2 bushels. Also John Faukener 1 bushel. Also given to William Kyngestone poulterer of the lord King 1 bushel. Also given to John grazier of the lord Prince 1 bushel. Also given Walter le cariour for not taking carriage service to Windsor 1 bushel. Also taken and sold for the King's use 5 quarters. Also given for the same purpose in gain 5 bushels. ^{1 bushel 1 peck} In sale as within 2 quarters 6 bushels. Also given to the same for heaped measure 3 pecks. In sale at the audit 5 bushels 3 pecks. Sum 43 quarter 1 bushel 3 pecks. And there remain 2 quarters 7 bushels wheat.
Mixstillio and Rye	The same answers for 3 quarter mixstillio received of John Crondone <i>serviens</i> of Halliford by 1 tally. And for 4 quarters rye received of Robert Broun <i>serviens</i> of Battersea by 1 tally. And for 1 quarter 6 bushels 2½ pecks received from himself for for [sic] the Rectory. Sum 8 quarters 6 bushels 2½ pecks. Of which in maslin for servants' livery as below 8 quarters 6 bushels 2½ pecks. Sum as above. And none remains.

Beans, Peas and Vetches

The same answers for 2 quarters beans and peas, of which 3½ bushels beans, of total issue of the grange at the same place by the aforesaid measure threshed by piecework by 1 tally against the said John. And for 2 pecks of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. Sum 2 quarters 0½ bushel.

Of which in sowing over 1 acre land in Dedemansfurlang 3½ bushels beans. Also in sowing over 6½ acres land 1 quarter 5 bushels peas, over the acre 2 bushels, ^{minus in total 1 bushel §§} viz in Dedemansfurlang 4½ acres; in Newebericroft 2 acres. Sum as above. And none remains.

Barley

4-fold minus 2
quarters 2 bushels

The same answers for 26 quarters barley of total issue of the grange at the same place by the aforesaid measure, threshed by piecework by 1 tally against the said John. And for 6½ bushels of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. Sum 26 quarters 6½ bushels.

3s

Of which in sowing over 15 acres 3½ roods land, ~~8 quarters 2 bushels,~~ ^{7 quarters 7 bushels} over the acre 4 bushels ~~plus in total 2½ bushels,~~ viz at Southbereworth as appears under the heading Wheat 8½ acres. In Northbereworth 7 acres 1½ roods. Delivered to brother Richard de Colchester keeper of the granary of Westminster 17 quarters by 1 tally. In sale as within 1 quarter 4½ bushels. In sale at the audit 3 bushels. Sum as above. And none remains.

Dredge

3-fold minus 1
quarter 1 peck

The same answers for 7 quarters dredge of total issue of the grange at the same place by the aforesaid measure threshed by piecework by 1 tally against the said John. And for 1 bushel 3 pecks of increment of the same. Sum 7 quarters 1 bushel 3 pecks.

Of which in sowing over 7½ acres land in Newebericroft and no more because 2 acres with peas 4 quarters over the acre 4 bushels plus in total 2 bushels, besides 5½ acres land which were sown the previous year with dredge and the same now after fallow lies sown. ^{***} Delivered to oats as below for sending as far as Westminster 3 quarters 1 bushel 3 pecks. Sum as above. And none remains.

Oats

2½-fold minus 1
quarter 2 bushels

The same answers for 24 quarters oats of total issue of the grange at the same place by the aforesaid measure, threshed by piecework by 1 tally against the said John. And for 6 bushels of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. And for a quarter 4 bushels of the same issue by estimation in sheaves. And for 3 quarters 1 bushel 3 pecks received of dredge as above for sending to Westminster. And for 4 quarters 4 bushels 1 peck received from the Rectory. And for 2 quarters 6 bushels small oats of purchase. Sum 36 quarters 6 bushels.

§§ 1 quarter 5 bushels is 13 bushels, which, at 2 bushels an acre, would be 6½ acres. There was therefore no need to deduct 1 bushel in total.

*** These 5½ acres were in Northshott, and were now sown with wheat – see Wheat above.

Of which in sowing over 36 acres 1 rood land 18 quarters, over the acre 4 bushels minus in total 1 bushel, viz in Thystelecroft 22 acres; in Dedemanfurlang 6 acres 1 rood and no more because 5½ acres with beans and peas and no more because 2 acres lie uncultivated; in Longelond 8 acres and no more because 13 acres lie uncultivated. In making meal for servants' pottage for the year ~~2 quarters~~.^{1 quarter} In fodder for 2 carthorses when needed viz at the sowing wheat for ~~30 nights~~ and at the sowing of oats and barley for ~~41 nights~~ ~~2 quarters~~ ~~1 bushel 3 pecks,~~^{1 quarter} ~~per night 1 peck~~ and no more here this year because of shortage of oats. In fodder for 3 draught horses at the aforesaid 2 sowing seasons this year ~~1 quarter~~ 4 bushels, and no more this year as aforesaid. In fodder for 16 oxen, by estimation in sheaves at the aforesaid season 1 quarter ~~4 bushels~~^{4 bushels} this year and no more as aforesaid. In expenses of breeding geese while laying, and expenses of goslings in summer 2 bushels. Also given to the valet of Robin Robert de Same purveyor of the lord Prince 2 bushels. ~~Also taken for the use of the Queen as far as Windsor 1 quarter.~~ Also delivered to brother R de Colchester keeper of the granary at Westminster 5 quarters oats by 1 tally. In fodder for the horses of various purveyors of the King, Queen and Prince ~~6 bushels.~~^{4 bushels} Also delivered to brother R M'stone bailiff of Westminster 3 quarters by 1 tally. In fodder for the horse of R M'stone ailiff of Westminster 1 bushel by 1 tally. ~~In fodder for the horse of J Andicote the steward at courts held 1 bushel.~~ Also delivered to William Lorchon reeve of Teddington 1 quarter by 1 tally. In sale at the audit 4 quarters 7 bushels. Sum as above. And none remains.

13s

Farm

For farm of the mill nothing because in cash as within.

Malt

The same answers for 1 quarter 4 bushels dredge malt from the remaining. Sum 1 quarter 4 bushels. Of which delivered to the Rectory 1 quarter 4 bushels dredge malt. Sum as above. And none remains.

Maslin for servants The same answers for 16 quarters 2 bushels wheat, 8 quarters 6 bushels 2½ pecks mixstillio received of corn as above. And for 6 quarters 4 bushels 3½ pecks of servants' maslin of purchase. Sum 31 quarters 5½ bushels.

Of which in livery of 1 carter, 3 servant ploughmen and 1 shepherd for the whole year 26 quarters, each of them taking a quarter for 10 weeks. In livery of 1 housemaid making servants' pottage, keeping poultry and winnowing half of all the corn for the year except 8 weeks in harvest during which time she will have nothing, 2 quarters 6 bushels, taking a quarter for 16 weeks. In livery of 1 lad keeping cows coming from Greenford and other animals agisted in summer from 11th December until 1st August for 33 weeks, 2 quarters ½ bushel, taking per week ½ bushel. In livery of 1 lad keeping rooks and doves from the barley, peas and oats sown, for ~~6~~⁴ weeks 3 bushels.^{2 bushels} In gratuity given to the shepherd for his lad at lambing time 1 bushel. In livery of 1 lad keeping lambs of issue and lambs coming from Battersea and Teddington in May and June for 6 weeks 3 bushels. In sale at the audit 1 bushel. Sum as above. And none remains.

5d

LIVESTOCK ACCOUNT

- Carthorses** The same answers for 2 carthorses from the remaining. And for 1 old carthorse received from Richard ate Delle reeve of Aldenham. Note: the same exchanged ^{of price 20s in place of 1 price 16d} at Hendon in April therefore not charged. And for 1 horse of purchase in May. Sum 4. Of which in murrain in April 1 horse. Also stolen in May 1 horse. Sum 2. And there remain 2 carthorses, of which 1 old and of little value.
- Draught horses** The same answers for 2 female draught horses from the remaining. And for 1 draught horse arising etc added the previous year from strays.^{†††} And for 1 draught horse arising in place of 1 carthorse stolen as above. Sum 4. And there remain 4 draught horses, of which 3 females, of which 2 weak females.
- Colts** The same answers for 1 female colt aged 2 years of the remaining. And added to draught horses. And none remain.
- Oxen** The same answers for 16 oxen from the remaining. And for 6 oxen, of which 1 a steer, received from William ate Shamele reeve of Greenford in December. Sum 22.
Of which in sale because infirm in August 1. In murrain in February and March 4 oxen. Sum 5. And there remain 17 oxen.
- Cows** The same answers for 1 weak cow received of E de Sklattone *serviens* of Paddington [*Padyngtone*] in August. And for 12 cows received from William ate Shamele reeve of Greenford before calving. Sum 13.
Of which delivered to William ate Shamele reeve of Greenford 3rd May 7 cows by 1 tally, of which 2 after calving and 5 before calving of which 3 sterile. In sale in August 1 cow coming from ~~Battersea~~^{Padyngton}. In murrain before calving in February and April 3 cows. Sum 11. And there remain 2 cows ^{dry} and sterile.
- Heifers** The same answers for 1 heifer arising from heriot of Is' Le Boutes. And delivered to William ate Shamele reeve of G. And none remain.
- Calves** The same answers for 2 calves of issue of cows as above. And sold as within. And none remain.
- Ewes** The same answers for 38 ewes from the remaining. And for 1 ewe arising ^{as heriot} after lambing and before shearing. Sum 39.
Of which in murrain in August before lambing and shearing 1. Sum 1. And there remain 38 ewes.
- Hoggets** The same answers for 33 hoggets added from lambs, of which 3 male. Sum 33. And there remain 30 hoggets and 3 rams.
- Gimmers** The same answers for 37 gimmers added from lambs. Sum 37. And there remain 37 gimmers.
- Lambs** The same answers for 87 lambs from the remaining. And for 35 of issue and no more because 2 sterile. And for 26 lambs of issue received from William Lorchonn reeve of Teddington in May by 1 tally. And for 35 lambs of issue received from Robert Broun *serviens* of Battersea in May by 1 tally. And for 33 lambs of issue received from John Clobbe *serviens* of Moulsham in June by 1 tally. And for 44 lambs of issue received from Adam le Clerk *serviens* of Feering in June by 1 tally. Sum 260.

^{†††} The previous account states that the stray had died of murrain!

Of which in murrain in August of weaning lambs 17. In adding to hoggets 33 of which 3 male. In adding to gimmers 37. Also in murrain before weaning 5 lambs. Also given to the shepherd 1. In tithes 3. Sum 96. And there remain 164 lambs.

Sows The same answers for 1 sow and 5 piglets of issue received from William Lorchonn reeve of Teddington in December by 1 tally. And delivered to Robert Broun *serviens* of Battersea in January 1 sow by 1 tally. And none remain.

Piglets The same answers for 5 suckling piglets received from William Lorchonn reeve of Teddington by 1 tally with a sow. Sum 5.

[*porcelli*] Of which in murrain 1 piglet. Also delivered to Robert Broun *serviens* of Battersea in January 4 piglets by 1 tally with a sow. Sum as above. And none remain.

Geese The same answers for 18 geese from the remaining, of which 2 are ganders and 3 breeding females. And for 8¹⁴ goslings of issue. Sum 26.³²

18d Of which slaughtered by a fox 1 breeding female. In expenses of brother R M'stone bailiff 2 by tally. In tithes 1. In sale as within 10 geese. Sum 14. ^{In sale at the audit 6.} And there remain 12 geese, of which 2 are ganders and 3 breeding females.

Capons The same answers for 12 capons from the remaining. And for 12 made from chickens. Sum 24.

Of which in sale as within 12 capons. Sum 12. And there remain 12 capons.

Cocks and hens The same answers for 1 cock and 12 hens from the remaining. And for 4 cocks and 6 hens from rent at Christmas. Sum 23.

Of which in sale as within 4 cocks and 6 hens. Sum 10. And there remain 1 cock and 12 hens.

Chickens The same answers for 12 chickens of purchase for making capons therefrom. And added as capons. And none remain.

Hides The same answers for the hides of 1 carthorse, 4 oxen, 3 cows of murrain as above. And sold as within. And none remain.

Wool The same answers for 108 fleeces received from sheep as above. Sum 108 fleeces.

Of which in tithes 11. Also given to the shepherd 1 fleece. Sum 12. And ^{there remain} 96 fleeces.

Wool-fells, skins and lambskins The same answers for 1 sheepskin, 17 skins of yearling lambs of murrain in August and 5 skins of lambs of issue. Sum 23. And sold as within. And none remain.

Lambswool The same answers for 160 fleeces of lambs as above.^{†††} And they remain.

Hurdles The same answers for 36 hurdles from the remaining. And for 13 of rent at Hokeday. And for 4 of purchase. Sum 53.

Of which worn out [*perusitant*] because old 15 hurdles. In allowance to the reeve for his office 1 hurdle. In allowance for the tenement of William Mag'nays, ^{1½ virgates} the tenement of William Jose, ^{1 virgate} the tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate} the tenement of Henry ate Rith ^{½ virgate} and the tenement of Walter ate Cherche ^{½ hurdle} 4½ hurdles. In sale 2½ hurdles. Sum 23. And there remain 30 hurdles.

^{†††} There were 164 lambs but only 160 fleeces.

WORKS ACCOUNT

- Ploughing works** The same answers for 13 ploughing works arising from 13 customary tenants of the lord, each of whom ploughs 1 rood of land at the price of a work 1½d. Of which in allowance to Robert ate Rith reeve for his office 2 works. In allowance for the tenement of William Magurnays, ^{1½ virgates} tenement of William Rose, ^{1 virgate} tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate} tenement of Henry ate Rith, ^{½ virgate} and the tenement of Walter ate Cherche ^{½ virgate} because in the lord's hands 4½ works. ~~In ploughing the lord's land at the season of sowing wheat, 1 acre 2½ roods 6½ works.~~ In sale at the audit 6½ works. Sum as above. And none remain.
- 9¾d
- Dung-carrying services** The same answers for 39 dung-carrying services arising from the aforesaid 13 customary tenants, the price of a work ½d, each of whom carry for 3 carrying works. Sum 39. Of which in allowance to Robert ate Rith reeve for his office 3 ^{1½} carrying work. In allowance for the tenement of William Makernays, ^{4½ works} tenement of William Jose, ^{3 works} tenement of John Adam, ^{3 works} tenement of Henry ate Rith, ^{1½ works} and tenement of William ^{Walter} ate Cherche ^{1½ works} because in the lord's hands, 13½ works. In sale as within 22½ works. In sale at the audit 1½. Sum as above. And none remain.
- ¾d.
- Carrying services** The same answers for 56 carrying services arising from the aforesaid customary tenants of the lord, the price of a work 1d, and each [the price of a work 1d.] virgate of land doing 4 carrying services. Sum 56 works. Of which in allowance to Robert ate Rith reeve for his office 6 ⁴ carrying services. In allowance for the tenements late William Makernays, ^{8 carrying services} William Jose, ^{4 carrying services} tenement of John Adam, ^{4 carrying services} tenement of Henry ate Rith, ^{4 carrying services} and tenement of Walter ate Cherch ^{4 carrying services} because in the lord's hands, 24 carrying services. In carrying 13 quarters wheat and barley as far as Westminster 26 carrying services, viz 4 bushels for 1 carrying service. In sale at the audit 2. Sum as above. And none remains.
- 2d
- Manual works** The same answers for 200 winter works of the remaining. And for 520 winter works arising from the said 13 customary tenants of which price of a work ½d. 1 customary tenant does 60 works between Michaelmas and 1st August, and 11 customary tenants each do 40 works and 1 customary tenant does 20 works, price of a work ½d. Sum 720 works. Of which in allowance for the tenement of Robert ate Rith reeve for his office for 60 ⁴⁰ works. In allowance for the tenement of William Makernays, ^{1 virgate 60 works} tenement of William Jose, ^{1 virgate 40 works} tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate 40 works} tenement of Henry ate Rith, ^{½ virgate 20 works} tenement of Walter ate Cherche ^{½ virgate 40 works} because in the lord's hands 200 works. In making water channels 22 works. In harrowing the lord's land at the sowing of wheat 13 ⁸ works. In harrowing the lord's land at the Lenten sowing 40 ³⁰ works. In ramming [rammand] the mill pond 12 ⁸ works. In repairing gaps around [?gattyngg' circa] wheat sown at Southberefeld 8 works. In planting beans 8 works. In driving ploughs 16 works. Also in scouring the ditch at le Eylond/Longelond 4 works. In hoeing corn in July of the 26th year, 200 works. In hoeing corn none here because it appears in the account for the subsequent year. In sale at the audit 38 works. Sum 582 works. And there remain 138 works for hoeing the lord's corn.

- Harvest works with the lord's food** The same answers for 105 harvest works arising from the said 13 customary tenants between the feast of St Peter ad Vincula and Michaelmas.
Of which 1 customary tenant 12 works and 11 customary tenants each of them 8 works and 1 customary tenant 4 works. And for Christina ate Rith 1 work. Sum 105.
- Harvest boonworks with the lord's food** §§§ The same answers for 137 harvest boonworks arising both from free tenants and from villeins with the lord's food and drink twice in a day at 3 boonworks as if for 1 day as appears by a certain schedule by their names. Sum 137 boonworks.
Of which in works allowance for Robert ate Rith reeve for his office 4 boonworks. In allowance for the tenement late William Makernays, ^{1½ virgates 6 boonworks} tenement of William Jose, ^{1 virgate 4 boonworks} tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate 3 boonworks} tenement of Henry ate Rith, ^{½ virgate 3 boonworks} tenement of William ate Cherche, ^{½ virgate 4 boonworks} and Christianne atte Rithe ^{1 boonwork} because in the lord's hands 21 boonworks. In reaping and binding 26½ acres wheat and oats 76 boonworks [for each acre] 3 boonworks minus in total 3 boonworks. In sale as within 36 boonworks for the tenements of Robert Fynel ¹⁵ and Thomas St Michel ²¹ because they do not want to do it nor can it be levied. Sum as above. And none remain.
- Dry harvest boonworks** The same answers for 33 dry harvest boonworks arising from the lord's customary tenants at 2 dry boonworks as if for 1 day. Sum 33.
Of which in allowance for Robert ate [Rith reeve] for his office 2 boonworks. In allowance for the tenement of William Makernays, ^{1½ virgates 4 boonworks} tenement of William Jose, ^{1 virgate 2 boonworks} tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate 2 boonworks} [tenement of Henry] ate Rith, ^{½ virgate 2 boonworks} tenement of Walter ate Cherche. ^{½ virgate 2 boonworks} 12 boonworks In reaping and binding 4½ acres wheat and oats 13 [boonworks. In] sale as within 6 boonworks [] levied. Sum as above. And none remain.
- Acres sown** The same answers for [4]4 acres 2 roods [wheat, 7] acres 2 roods peas and beans, [14] acres barley, [7½] acres dredge and 23 acres oats. Sum [96½] acres. ****
Of which in reaping by labour services and by boonworks [31] acres [wheat and oats and 13 acres barley]. And so there remained for piecework 52½ acres corn. Sum as above. And none remain. ††††
- Morden** Account of Robert ate Ryth reeve at the same place of the issues of the same grange for year 26th.
Regnal year of king Edward III 27th

§§§ There are many errors in this section and the following sections, which are not repeated in the next account roll.

**** These figures are almost impossible to read. They bear little resemblance to the acreage shown as sown in the Grange Account above.

†††† These are the totals given in the Works Account and in the Harvest Expenses.